

rudimentary (adj.): اولیه، ابتدایی، بدوی

The majority lack access to the most rudimentary services - health, education, welfare and even roads.

refute (v.): تئوری یا استدلال کسی را رد کردن، تکذیب کردن، رخلاف چیزی را اثبات کردن

I haven't had much success refuting their accusations.

bloom (n., v.): شکوفه، شکوفه کردن، شکوفایی، به اوج رسیدن

We are no longer in that bloom of youth where we considered ourselves to be 10 feet tall and bullet proof!

expertise (n.): تخصص، مهارت

He is considered a strong asset as a result of his expertise in the justice field.

reluctance (n.): بی میلی، اکراه

This is because of their reluctance, over a period of time, to combat irrational trends in science generally.

extant (adj.): موجود، جاری

The final extant edition ends four weeks before her death in 1895.