

arbitrary (adj.): دلخواه، اختیاری

Make sure the decision about who goes is not arbitrary or based on favoritism.

excessive (adj.): بیش از حد، زیادی، افراطی

Vitamin A is dangerous in excessive doses and in extreme cases may trigger liver damage.

devote (v.): وقف کردن، صرف کردن

I also came to express my thanks to the artists who are devoting their time and talents to such a vital cause.

condemn (v.): سرزنش کردن، محکوم کردن، غیر قابل استفاده / معیوب دانستن

The killing of innocent civilians by suicide bombers must be roundly condemned.

You are here in prison but you are not condemned to death, so you have to be protected.

Condemned buildings are common to explorers but are a hazard and can cause trouble for some.

dispersal (n.): پخش، انتشار، پراکندگی

We would also like to increase our understanding of population processes, such as dispersal and seedling recruitment.