

ratify (v.): تصویب کردن

The Canadian government hasn't ratified this agreement yet.

amalgam (n.): ترکیب، مخلوط

Today Libya is an amalgam of modernity and tradition.

sarcasm (n.): طعنه، تمسخر، طنز

His tone held a hint of mockery and sarcasm when he addressed her as young lady.

abridge (v.): خلاصه کردن، کوتاه کردن

Does it matter to you if the book you read is abridged or unabridged?

reverie (n.): خیال واهی، خیال خام

The laughter of my children finally broke my reverie.

implicit (adj.): ضمنی، تلویحی، غیرصریح

The tradeoff I have described has always been implicit in the law, but it now may become explicit.