

harden (v.): سفت شدن؛ سخت کردن؛ سنگدل شدن

Wait for the glue to harden.

This served only to harden the resolve of the island nations.

Over the years of life I had hardened my heart with hatred and mistrust.

chagrin (n., v.): دلخوری؛ سرافکنندگی، دلخور شدن

To his embarrassment and chagrin, not one of these claims has turned out to be true.

craven (n.): ترسو، بزدل

But it wasn't that the nation saw that politicians were all a bunch of craven opportunists.

efface (v.): پاک کردن، محو کردن

It seemed to me to symbolize how the Northern conflict had effaced so much personal history.

aggressive (adj.): پرخاشگر؛ سلطه جو

We cannot judge how likely it is that aggressive treatment would have succeeded.