

در این جلسه می خواهیم در مورد preposition (حروف اضافه) ها و انواع آنها در جمله صحبت کنیم. تعداد حروف اضافه از ۱۰۰ تا هم بیشتر است. لذا دسته بندی منظم برای آنها الزامی است. در این دسته بندی ها تمامی حروف اضافه به صورت کامل بحث نمیشود و متداول ترها مورد بررسی قرار میگیرد. ۴ دسته بندی برای حروف اضافه قابل تعیین است که عبارتند از:

۱: حروف اضافه مکان (Prepositions of place)

۲: حروف اضافه زمان (Prepositions of time)

۳: حروف اضافه جهت (Prepositions of directions)

۴: حروف اضافه ابزار (Prepositions of instruments)

۱: مهم ترین حروف اضافه مکان و زمان به شرح زیر است:

• on	• days of the week	• on Monday
• in	• months / seasons • time of day • year • after a certain period of time (<i>when?</i>)	• in August / in winter • in the morning • in 2006 • in an hour
• at	• for <i>night</i> • for <i>weekend</i> • a certain point of time (<i>when?</i>)	• at night • at the weekend • at half past nine
• since	• from a certain point of time (past till now)	• since 1980



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• for	• over a certain period of time (past till now)	• for 2 years
• ago	• a certain time in the past	• 2 years ago
• before	• earlier than a certain point of time	• before 2004
• to	• telling the time	• ten to six (5:50)
• past	• telling the time	• ten past six (6:10)
• to / till / until	• marking the beginning and end of a period of time	• from Monday to/till Friday
• till / until	• in the sense of <i>how long something is going to last</i>	• He is on holiday until Friday.
• by	• in the sense of <i>at the latest</i> • up to a certain time	• I will be back by 6 o'clock. • By 11 o'clock, I had read five pages.

۲: مهم ترین حروف اضافه مرتبط با مکان و ابزار به شرح زیر است

• in	• room, building, street, town, country • book, paper etc. • car, taxi • picture, world	• in the kitchen, in London • in the book • in the car, in a taxi • in the picture, in the world
• at	• meaning <i>next to, by an object</i> • for <i>table</i>	• at the door, at the station



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> for events place where you are to do something typical (watch a film, study, work) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> at the table at a concert, at the party at the cinema, at school, at work
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> on 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> attached for a place with a river being on a surface for a certain side (left, right) for a floor in a house for public transport for <i>television, radio</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the picture on the wall London lies on the Thames. on the table on the left on the first floor on the bus, on a plane on TV, on the radio
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> by, next to, beside 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> left or right of somebody or something 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jane is standing by / next to / beside the car.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> under 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> on the ground, lower than (or covered by) something else 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the bag is under the table
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> below 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lower than something else but above ground 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the fish are below the surface
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> over 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> covered by something else meaning <i>more than</i> getting to the other side (also <i>across</i>) overcoming an obstacle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> put a jacket over your shirt over 16 years of age walk over the bridge climb over the wall



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۱: حروف اضافه ساده (simple Prepositions): این حروف اضافه ساده کلماتی ساده هستند که در جملات ساده به کار میروند از جمله معمول ترین حروف اضافه عبارتند از : (at, by, for, from, in, into, of, off, on, out, over, till, until, to,)
upon, under, down و ...) هستند چند مثال جهت آشنایی بهتر با این حروف اضافه:

They're not coming **with** us!

Reza is **in** the park.

They're going **to** the Alaska.

The American players were talented **from** the beginning of the tournament.

۲: حروف اضافه ترکیبی (Compound prepositions) : حروف اضافه ترکیبی از اضافه کردن چند حرف اضافه خاص در ابتدا یا انتهای یک فعل، اسم یا صفت تشکیل میشود. هرگاه دو عبارت یا دو اسم را به هم متصل کنیم از حروف اضافه بهره می گیریم. چند نمونه از معمول ترین حروف اضافه ترکیبی عبارتند از: (about, across,)
beside, without, before, among, و ...)

I will come there **before** he leaves.

There's a park right **across** my flat.

These types of behaviors are normal **among** adolescents

There's something strange **about** her, she tends to tick people off



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